

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
AUSTIN DIVISION**

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**

§

**VS.**

§

**NO. A-13-CR-538 LY**

**JESUS CUEVAS-CRUZ**

§

**REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION  
OF THE UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE**

**TO: THE HONORABLE LEE YEAKEL  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE**

The undersigned submits this Report and Recommendation to the District Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b), 18 U.S.C. § 3401(i), and Rule 1(d) of Appendix C of the Local Court Rules of the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas, Local Rules for the Assignment of Duties to United States Magistrate Judges. The Court conducted a hearing on April 21, 2014, and heard arguments from all of the parties with regard to the U.S. Probation Office's Petition seeking to revoke the Defendant's term of supervised release.

**I. PROCEDURAL BACKGROUND**

On February 24, 2014, Judge Yeakel sentenced the Defendant to time served (99 days of custody), followed by one year of supervised release, for illegal reentry after deportation, in violation of 8 U.S.C. § 1326. On the sentencing date, the Defendant was released into the custody of Immigration and Customs Enforcement, and removed from the United States to Mexico. On March 7, 2014, less than two weeks later, the Defendant was apprehended in Laredo, Texas, and arrested by US Border Patrol agents. He was charged in the Southern District of Texas with entry without inspection, in violation of 8 U.S.C. § 1325, and on March 10, 2014, he pled guilty to that offense and was sentenced to 180 days custody.

On March 25, 2014, the Probation Office submitted its petition alleging that the Defendant violated his conditions by committing a new offense, and by illegally reentering the U.S. The undersigned authorized the issuance of a warrant that same day. The Defendant was arrested on that warrant on March 28, 2014, and was transferred to this district.

On April 21, 2014, the Defendant and his attorney appeared before the undersigned Magistrate Judge for a hearing on the Petition. On the same date, the Defendant and his attorney signed a Consent to Allocution Before United States Magistrate Judge. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. Section 636(a) and 18 U.S.C. § 3401(i), this Court held a Supervised Release Revocation Hearing, at which time the Defendant pleaded “True” to the petition.

## II. FINDINGS OF THE COURT

1. The Defendant was competent to stand trial on the charges against him, and had both a factual as well as a rational understanding of the proceedings against him.
2. The Defendant does not suffer from any physical or mental impairment that would affect his ability to fully understand the charge against him or the consequences of his plea.
3. The Defendant received a copy of the Petition naming him, and he read it.
4. The Defendant understood the Petition and the charges against him and had the opportunity to discuss the Petition and charges with his attorney.
5. The Defendant waived his preliminary hearing.
6. The Defendant voluntarily gave consent to allocute before a U.S. Magistrate Judge.
7. The Defendant understood that he had the right to present evidence and to cross-examine witnesses at the hearing, and waived that right.

8. The Government gave a summary of the evidence against the Defendant, to which the Defendant did not object.

9. The plea of true was freely, intelligently, and voluntarily made by the Defendant.

10. The Defendant understood all of his statutory and constitutional rights and desired to waive them.

11. The Defendant violated conditions of his supervised release by committing a new offense, and by reentering the United States without permission.

### III. RECOMMENDATIONS

The Court has carefully considered all of the arguments and the evidence presented by the Government and the Defendant and RECOMMENDS, based on the original offense and the intervening conduct of the Defendant, that the Defendant's supervised release be REVOKED. The Court has taken into account the policy statements in Chapter Seven of the Sentencing Guidelines. The most serious violation is a Grade B, and the Defendant's criminal history category is III, resulting in an (advisory) guideline range of 8 to 12 months of imprisonment. Having considered all of the above, the undersigned RECOMMENDS that the Defendant be sentenced to 8 months of imprisonment, with no supervised release to follow, said sentence to run consecutive to the 180 day sentence imposed in the Southern District of Texas in Dkt. No. 5:14-po-02681.

### IV. OBJECTIONS

In writing following the Court stating on the record its recommendation in this case, the parties waived the fourteen day period in which they may file of objections to this Report and Recommendation. *See 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(C); Thomas v. Arn, 474 U.S. 140 (1985); Douglas v. United Services' Automobile Ass'n, 79 F.3d 1415 (5th Cir. 1996) (en banc).* Accordingly, there will

be no objections to this Report and Recommendation, and the matter is ripe for the District Court to act upon it.

To the extent that a party has not been served by the Clerk with this Report & Recommendation electronically pursuant to the CM/ECF procedures of this District, the Clerk is directed to mail such party a copy of this Report and Recommendation by certified mail, return receipt requested.

SIGNED this 21<sup>st</sup> day of April, 2014.



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ANDREW W. AUSTIN  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE